# **Export Control and Foreign Influence Prevention**

DBA Meeting January 11, 2024
Angelica Grado-Wright, Export Control Officer
Office of Ethics and Compliance





# **Agenda**

- OVERVIEW OF EXPORT CONTROL INITIATIVES
- DEEMED EXPORT
- H-1B and J-1 VISA CANDIDATE ASSESSMENT FORMS
- INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL FORM



# **OVERVIEW**

- ☐ Federal and State laws set forth specific requirements for the protection of sensitive research and the maintenance of national security interests in a university setting.
  - National Security Presidential Memorandum 33 (NSPM-33)
  - Texas Senate Bill 1565
- ☐ UH has made Research Security including Export Control, Foreign Influence Prevention, and Cybersecurity a Compliance priority in FY2024.
- ☐ We have multiple initiatives to address improvements in processes and awareness relating to export control, research security, and foreign influence prevention across the university



# How Do Export Controls Apply to UH's Business Activities?

Sponsored Research

**Visa Sponsorship** 

International Shipping & Imports

**Student Programs** 

International Travel

**Distance Education** 

Engagements & Collaboration with Foreign Entities

Technology Transfer Procurement of items, equipment, materials, and software

Controlled Biologics (Incl. Select Agents & Toxins)

IT and Data Security

Receipt of Gifts from Foreign Entities

Work-for-Hire/ Recharge Services

**Facility Clearance** 

Defense Services



# What is a Deemed Export?

- A deemed export is the release of technology or technical data to any foreign national in the U.S., including students, post-docs, faculty, visiting scientists, or training fellows.
- A deemed export is treated as an export to that person's home country.
- The terms **technology** and **technical data** mean specific information necessary for the development, production, or use of a commodity, and usually takes the form of blueprints, drawings, photographs, plans, diagrams, models, formulae, tables, engineering specifications, and documentation.
- It generally does not include basic marketing info on function, purpose or general descriptions of defense articles.
- Technology or technical data that is publicly available does not require a license to export.
- Information that arises through **fundamental research** where the information is ordinarily published is not subject to the regulation.
- However, information or technology received through an NDA that is not considered publicly available would be subject to export control regulations.
- Technology is "released" for export when:
  - it is available to foreign nationals for visual inspection (such as reading technical specifications, plans, blueprints, etc.);
  - technology is exchanged orally; or
  - technology is made available by practice or application under the guidance of persons with knowledge of the technology.



## **New Candidate Affiliation Due Diligence and Deemed Export Assessment**

Key changes to the form:

- It is a **DocuSign** form.
- It adds a component for the foreign national visa candidate to complete.
- The questions are more targeted to assess whether the fundamental research exception will apply to the activities planned for the visa employee/visiting scholar.
- Expands the application of the form to J-1 visiting scholars/researchers.



HUMAN RESOURCES

About HR × Careers × HR Service Center × Employees × HR Departments × Policies × PASS Navigation HR Communication HR Online Resour

UH Home > Human Resources > Employees > Foreign Nationals > Non-Immigrant (Temporary Visa) Worker > H-1B Specialty Occupation > H-1B Request Procedures

#### FOREIGN NATIONALS

I-9 Employment Eligibility Verification

Non-Immigrant (Temporary Visa) Worker

F-1 Student

OPT (Optional Practical Training)

H-1B Specialty Occupation

#### H-1B Request Procedures

H-1B FAQ

Labor Compliance Notices

TN NAFTA Professional

O-1 Extraordinary Ability

E-3 Australian Professional

J-1 Exchange Visitor

B-1 Business Visitor

Visa Waiver (VWP)

Immigrant (Permanent Visa) Worker

Change in Terms of Employment

Change of Address

Taxation

Termination of Employment

### **H-1B Request Procedures**

Important Note: Only Human Resources is authorized to sign USCIS H-1B forms on behalf of UH.

The hiring department is responsible for completing, signing, and submitting to the Immigration Specialist the following forms:

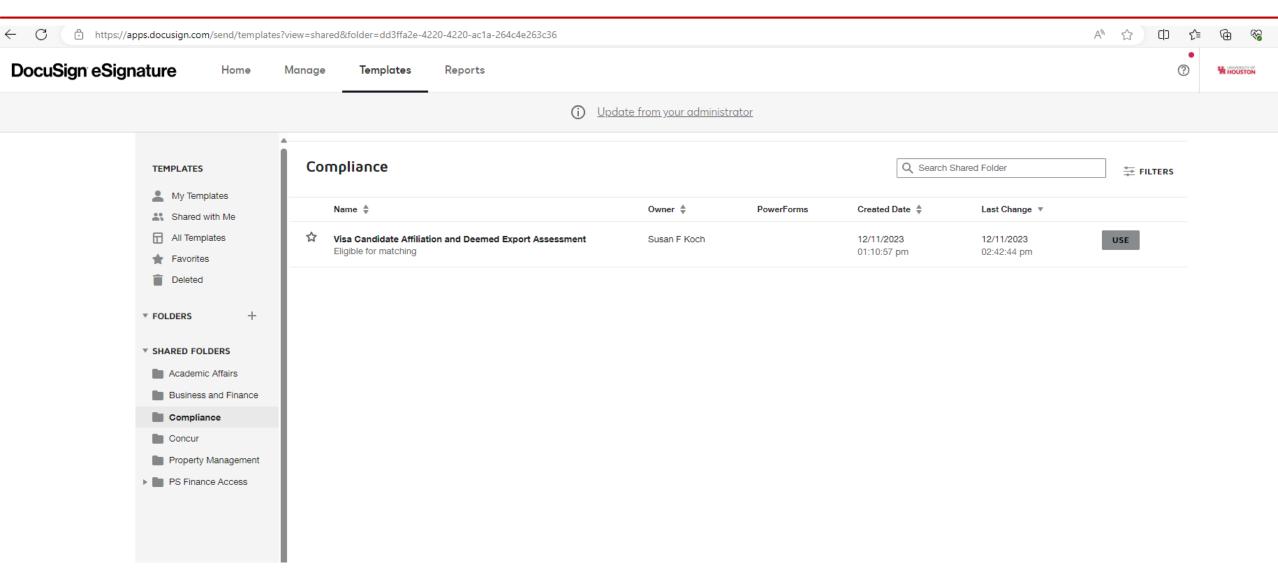
- 1. Copy of offer letter (not applicable if it is an H-1B extension petition)
- 2. Request to Petition for H-1B
- 3. Employer Labor Condition Statement
- 4. Actual Wage Determination Worksheet
- 5. Export Control Form: Visa Candidate and Deemed Export Assessment
- Department Administrator or designee should access the Visa Candidate and Deemed Export
   Assessment template via DocuSign.
- Department Administrator or designee will enter names and email addresses for the Visa Candidate, Faculty/Staff Sponsor, and Department Chair (or equivalent).
- The Visa Candidate (prospective/current H-1B employee) must complete and sign Part I of the form
- The Faculty/Staff Sponsor must complete Part II of the form and sign/certify in Part III.
- . The Department Chair (or equivalent) must sign and certify in Part III.
- Information about Export Control requirements is available at UH Export Control.

6. Employee Checklist-Questionnaire (for the H-1B worker)

# **New Instructions Available for Deemed Export Assessment**

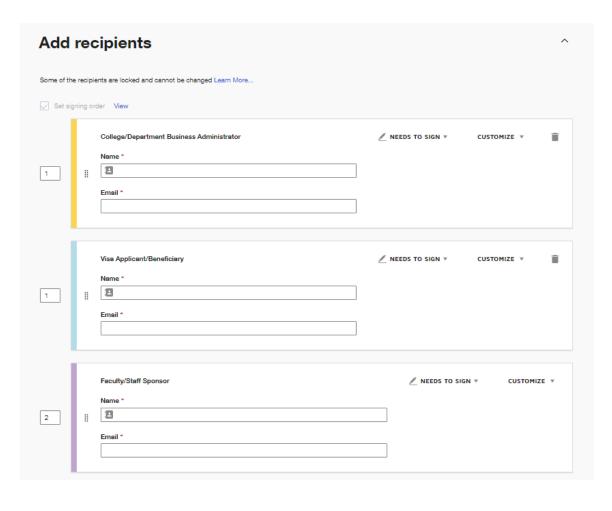
- Please check the HR webpage at <a href="https://www.uh.edu/human-resources/employees/foreign-nationals/non-immigrant/h-1b/h-1b-requests/">https://www.uh.edu/human-resources/employees/foreign-nationals/non-immigrant/h-1b/h-1b-requests/</a> for updated instructions on H-1B and O-1 visas.
- The old form will not be accepted going forward.
- The visa initiator (normally the College/Department Business Administrator) will access the DocuSign Template: Visa Candidate Affiliation and Deemed Export Assessment
- The CBA/DBA will enter their name and email address as well as the name and email address for the Visa Applicant, Faculty Sponsor, and Department Chair.
- On the form, the CBA/DBA will select the university campus and submit the form which will route it to the Visa Applicant.
- A pre-set email will provide instructions to each signer.
- Email addresses for the Export Control Office and Office of General Counsel are pre-set.







## Visa Candidate Affiliation Due Diligence and Deemed Export Assessment Form



	#	Department Chair or Equivalent  Name *  Email *	∠ NEEDS TO SIGN ▼	CUSTOMIZE ▼
	Si	xport Control Office  igning Group Name *  Export Control/Compliance  igning Group Members	<u></u> NEEDS TO SIG	SN ∀ CUSTOMIZE ♥
	Ш	Immigration Specialist/Office of General Counsel  Name *  Casmin Hicks  Email *  cghicks@uh.edu	CC RECEIVES A COPY ▼	CUSTOMIZE ∀ 🗑
ADD	RECII	PIENT + ADD DELAY		



#### Visa Candidate Affiliation Due Diligence and Deemed Export Assessment Form For Sponsored Research and Non-Sponsored Activities

**Instructions:** Part I is to be completed and signed by the Visa Applicant. Parts II and III of this form must be answered by the sponsoring faculty or staff member who is directly knowledgeable of the visa applicant/beneficiary's planned activities, and <u>not</u> by someone acting on behalf of the sponsor who is not directly knowledgeable. Please complete the form as comprehensively as possible.

the street, the street of the	
University:	
UH Main UH Clear Lake UH Downtown UH Victoria	
PARTI	
Visa Applicant/Beneficiary:	
Text	Yellow completed
First Name Last Name	by DBA
Date of Birth:	,
Text	
MM/DD/YYYY	Blue completed by
Country of Citizenship:	visa candidate
Text	
Phone: Email:	
Text	
Current Visa Type (If Applicable):	
Text	
	_
Requested Visa Type:	
Text	
Position to be Held:	
Text	٦

Please identify the name and address of all entities with whom you hold an affiliation. Please refer to the definition of "affiliation" below. If funding source(s) is/are different from the affiliated entity(ies), please identify every source of funding from any institution, organization, or agency that makes it possible for you to participate in this visa program.

An affiliation with an institution or program in a foreign (non-U.S.) country includes any academic, professional, or institutional appointments or positions, board/advisory positions or collaborative projects (whether paid or unpaid, full-time or part-time), and even if described as honorary, courtesy, visiting, adjunct, volunteer, or other similar description - - with any foreign government, university or other entity in a foreign country (including but not limited to your country of citizenship). Included in this definition is any involvement in a talent program (e.g., a program in which you have been recruited and/or funded by a foreign university, entity or government).

Text
Do you participate (whether on a paid or unpaid basis) in any government, military, intelligence agency, or police entity? If not currently, have you participated in past service? If yes, indicate any ongoing obligation with the entity(ies).
NO YES If yes, please list entity and dates of service:
Text
Date Signed

Thank you for completing these responses for our due diligence process. A UH representative may contact you for a routine follow-up conversation if any clarifications are needed.



### Part II Faculty/Staff Sponsor

PART II	
Faculty/Staff Sponsor Information:	
First Name	[Last Name]
First	Last
Title:	
Title	
College/Department/Center:	
Text	
Phone:	Email:
Text	[Email]

Important Background- Please Read: The Unites States Citizenship and Immigration Service requires that an employer, when filing a H-1B or O-1 petition, certify that (1) it has reviewed the Export Administration Regulations (EAR) administered by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR) administered by the U.S. Department of State, and (2) it has determined whether or not a license (prior authorization) is required from either of these Government agencies to allow foreign national employee access to export controlled items or technology (laboratory equipment/research instruments, materials, software or technology/technical data) controlled under the EAR or ITAR. (Please refer to Questions 1-6 below.)

In the case of J-1 Visa Exchange Students and Visiting Scholars, the institution is also required to determine whether the J-1 visa candidate will be exposed to export control items or technology. (Please refer to Questions 1-6 below.)

The transfer or release to a foreign national of such controlled items by any means is "deemed" to be an export to the foreign national's country of citizenship or permanent residence, potentially requiring a U.S. export license unless a particular authorized license exemption applies.

If you do not have the information necessary to complete this Questionnaire and Certification, please contact UH's Export Control Officer at <a href="mailto:exportcontrol@uh.edu">exportcontrol@uh.edu</a>. The Export Control Officer will assist you in completing the questionnaire and as necessary, work with you to determine whether the activities intended for the visa applicant require prior export control authorization from a governing U.S. agency or a Technology Control Plan to restrict access.

	Computer Sciences
	Space or Space Launch Sciences
	Forensic Sciences
	Any Engineering or Scientific Discipline (may include but not limited to the following: Chemical, Electrical, Semiconductor, Materials Science, Physics, Mechanical, Geophysical, Geospatial, Marine, Meteorological, Astronomy, Nuclear, Artificial Intelligence or Robotics).
	None of the above
	Please check one of the following:
	NO: The assignment will not involve, expose or potentially expose the applicant to <u>any</u> scientific or engineering discipline identified above, or if involved in such scientific discipline, will be acting in a teaching-only capacity, with no research involvement. Please sign and date this form below.
	YES: The assignment will involve, expose or <u>potentially</u> expose the applicant to a scientific or engineering discipline (including but not limited to one or more of those listed above).
bek Not	ES, please provide a brief explanation of work assignment(s) in the space provided immediately ow AND complete Questions 2-6. Please check all the applicable boxes. Where the answer is Yes or t Sure, this will alert us to a potential deemed export situation that we will promptly review with you if resolve.
Brie	ef explanation of work assignment(s).
Te	ext

1. Will the visa applicant be working in one of the following areas? Check all that apply.

Biomedical Sciences

Purple completed by

faculty/staff sponsor



### Part II Continued

Note: Any technical data that has been invented by UH or another entity as the result of fundamental research (basic and applied research conducted without sponsor mandated publication and/or citizenship restriction) and is the subject of a potential or actual research publication, conference presentation, course curriculum, or patent publication (i.e., already in the public domain) is exempt from deemed export access restrictions.

deemed export acces	ss restrictions.	
(e.g., grant, CRADA, the participation of	contract, rechar foreign national	y perform any activity under a sponsored research agreement ge service agreement, Capstone, etc.) that restricts or prohibits s (i.e., there are restrictive clauses or requirements pertaining to s participating in the research)?
YES	ON O	O NOT SURE
(e.g., grant, CRADA, the PI/research team	contract, rechar n's right to publi exclude from int	y perform any activity under a sponsored research agreement ge service agreement, Capstone, etc.) that restricts or prohibits ish any of the data or research results, except for the sponsor's ended publication proprietary or confidential data that, under ti from publication.
YES	ON O	O NOT SURE
		y be provided access to any of the following (whether or not ssignment and whether through hard or soft copy):
		at has been stamped or otherwise designated by the sponsor or g "export controlled";
YES	ON O	O NOT SURE
		ry or confidential information, materials, or software that is the seement (NDA) or equivalent confidentiality agreement;
YES	ON O	O NOT SURE
Third party, prop containing crypt	,	ogy for the development of cryptography, or source code onality;
YES	ON	O NOT SURE

Third party, proprietary information pertaining to the "use" or "development" or "production" of instruments, materials, software or scientific processes (technology). For purposes of this question:

- "use" means that the foreign national would be performing one or more of the following types of activities pertaining to a controlled item beyond merely operating the item for its intended purpose: installation, maintenance, repair, and overhaul/refurbishing – based on a proprietary and controlled (non-public domain) manufacturer manual or other equivalent documentation
- "development" means technology pertaining to a sponsor's proprietary R & D and development project i.e. not intended for publication: design research, design analysis, design concepts, assembly and testing of prototypes, pilot production schemes, design data, process of transforming design data into a product, or configuration design
- "production" means technology pertaining to sponsor-proprietary product engineering, manufacture, integration, assembly (mounting), inspection, testing, quality assurance.

YES	○ NO	O NOT SURE
research equipmo print, sketches, s	ent, instruments, n	he visa, will the visa beneficiary/applicant be provided access to naterials, software, and/or technical data in any form (e.g. blue mented technology, vendor operational manual/instructions, dat TAR.
above) specially d include such item	designed, develope is whether procure	struments, materials, software, and/or technical data as exemplific for modified for military, defense or space applications) and may if from a vendor, or otherwise received by a research sponsor or

For purposes of this question, "access" means any visual or physical access to the item, regardless of whether such access is actually required by the visa applicant to perform his/her work assignment.

military and space items please use click on the following link:

https://www.pmddtc.state.gov/ddtc\_public?id=ddtc\_public\_portal\_itar\_landing.



### **Part III and Part IV**

- The Department Chair/Equivalent review is needed to ensure that the ECO is notified if there are any changes in the access provided to the visa applicant.
- The Office of Ethics and Compliance has a group export control email address so that we can review and complete the form as quickly as possible.

YES NO NOT SURE
PART III
In signing this document, I confirm that I have reviewed UH Export Control policies and protocols and the answers I have provided are true and correct to the best of my knowledge. I also confirm that I will timely notify the Export Control Officer at <a href="mailto:exportcontrol@uh.edu">exportcontrol@uh.edu</a> before:
<ol> <li>Any technology or technical data is released to the visa beneficiary/applicant; and/or</li> <li>The visa beneficiary/applicant moves to a new office or lab or begins work activity outside montrol or knowledge.</li> </ol>
Sign     □ Date Signed       Faculty/Staff Sponsor     Date
Date Signed  Department Chair or Equivalent  Date
Date Signed  Department Chair or Equivalent  Date
Date Signed  Date



## **New International Travel Export Control and Travel Embargo Form**

Key changes to the form:

- It is a DocuSign form—we are hoping to make it a PowerForm which will allow the traveler to access the form without a DocuSign account.
- Form will be routed to Export Control office automatically depending upon responses to certain fields on the form.
- Forms not requiring Export Control review will be completed upon signature of DBA.
- Primary Country destination is a dropdown. Additional countries to be visited may be entered in the optional text fields.



# Add recipients

	Traveler	✓ NEEDS TO SIGN ▼	CUSTOMIZE ▼	î
	Name *			
1	<b>E</b>			
	Email *			
	Department Business Administrator	✓ NEEDS TO SIGN ▼	CUSTOMIZE ▼	Î
	Name *			
2	<b>5</b>			
	Email *			
	Routing Group Name *  O+  Export Control Review	NEEDS TO SIG	N ▼ CUSTOMIZ	E ▼
3	Export Control Review			
	Export Control/Compliance			~

### International Travel Export Control and Travel Embargo Form

Employee Name:	Full Name	Job Title:	Title
College/Division:	Company	Dept Name:	Text
Primary Country:	Select	Dates of Travel:	Text
Other Country:	Text	Other Country:	Text
Research relate Independer Collaboration Nar Exploration Nar Conference Nar Conference Nar Academic activi	nt research  ve research with an internative research with an internative of person or entityText  of future inter-institutionative of institutionText  attendance  me/website of conference  presentation  me/website of conference  me of presentationText  se describe)Text  ty  reguest lecture with course	ationally based/affiliated person of the state of the sta	
	me of person/organization	receiving training Text	
	oic of training Text		
<ul> <li>Exploration</li> <li>Nar</li> </ul>	of future inter-institutiona	al collaborative academic relation	ship
<ul> <li>Other (plea</li> </ul>	se describe) Text		



Professional Development
Receiving award or recognition
<ul> <li>Attending a course (credit or non-credit; continuing education)</li> </ul>
Other (please describe) Text
UH business/operations activities
Student recruitment
<ul> <li>International campus/exchange programs</li> </ul>
Advancement/philanthropy
Other (please describe)     Text
Approved Sabbatical (Name of international institution)
Consulting on behalf of UH (pursuant to a UH sponsored agreement)
Consulting (not pursuant to a UH sponsored agreement)
Study Abroad (Name of international institution)
Other not referenced above (please describe)
Other not referenced above (prease describe)
Please answer the following questions to the best of your ability. If you are uncertain about any of the responses please default to YES and our export controls officer will contact you for further assistance.  1. Will you be transporting (either through carry-on luggage or checked bags) laboratory instruments, tools, samples, raw materials, or prototypes?
YES NO
If YES, please describe items, purpose, and whether you will be bringing all such items back to the U.S. with you or whether some items will remain or be consumed there.
Text



Will you be traveling with a portable electronic device containing proprietary data; confidential or export controlled i.e. data associated with an export-restricted research project that you have been or are working on currently (even if such data has nothing to do with the purpose of your immediate travel)?
YES NO
If YES, please describe the nature of the data.
Text
Will you be transporting any device that incorporates specialized scientific software (not including typical operational software such as Microsoft Office, Adobe, etc.) or software programs containing or constituting specialized cryptographic functionality (not including routine commercial laptop cryptographic protection)?
YES NO
If YES, please describe nature or type of specialized software (source or executable code etc.)
Text
 Will you be providing any specific training or technical assistance to another individual, entity, or governmental institution (or representatives) beyond scientific collaboration in fundamental research?
VES NO
If YES, please describe scope of activity, who will be the recipient, and whether to the best of your knowledge, the recipient is or represents a military/defense organization or function.
Text

5. Are you planning to engage with an institution or organization for any purpose including but not limited to research, product development, consulting, or provision of services with whom UH does not currently have an inter-institutional partnering agreement or Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) in place? YES NO	
If YES, please provide name of institution or organization.	
Text	
Traveler's Statement: I confirm the above responses are true and correct to	the best of my knowledge.
Traveler Signature:	Date: Date Signed
DBA/CBA Signature:	Date: Date Signed
Export Control Officer Signature	Date Signed

Thank you! If you have answered any of the above questions with "YES" or you are traveling to an OFAC sanctioned country (e.g. Iran, Cuba, Syria) or other country of concern, we will assist you within 2 business days to ensure that

you and UH do not violate any export control or trade sanction regulations during your travels.